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Med. 139

A GLOSSARY

TO

Telynegion Maes a Mor

(EIFION WYN)

ARRANGED BY

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THE EDUCATIONAL PUBLISHING COMPANY, LTD., PENARTH ROAD

WELSH-ENGLISH GLOSSARY



VOCABULARY.

NOTE.—With few exceptions, only the radical forms of words are included. The reader is supposed to have sufficient knowledge of the Welsh system of initial mutation to enable him or her to discover the radical of any word occurring in a mutated form. The following abbreviations are employed :—

adj. = adjective.
adv. = adverb.
aor. = aorist.
c. = common.
comp. = comparative.
conj. = conjunction.
d. = dual.
equ. = equative.
f. = feminine.
hab. = habitual.
imp. = imperfect.
imper. = imperative.
impers. = impersonal.
ind. = indicative.

indef. = indefinite.
inter. = interrogative.
interj. = interjection.
m. = masculine.
mut. = mutated or mutation.
n. = noun and neuter.
neg. = negative.
num. = numeral.
p. = plural.
part. = particle.
phr. = phrase.
plupf. = pluperfect.
prep. = preposition.
pres. = present.
pron. = pronoun.
rel. = relative.
s. = singular.
subj. = subjunctive.
sup. = superlative.
v. = verb and vide.
vs. = verb-substantive.

A, 3s. *pres. ind.* of *myned*, to go.
A, *rel. pron.*, who, which, that.
A, *ac* or *ag*, *conj.*, and, and *prep.*, with, by.
Acw, *adv.*, yonder, there.
Adar, *np.*, aderyn, *nsm.*, bird.
Aden, *nsf.*, wing.
Adfyd, *nsm.*, misfortune.
Adref, *n.* used, *adv.*, home.
Adwaen, 3s. *pres. ind.* of *adnabod*, to know ;
adwaenoch, 2p.
Addewid, *nsf.*, promise.
Adduned, *nsf.*, promise.
Aech, 2p. *imp. ind.* of *myned*, to go.
Aed, *v.*, *myned*.
Ael, *nsf.*, *aeliau*, *p.*, brow, eye-brow.
Aelwyd, *nsf.*, hearth.
Aem, *v.*, *myned*.
Aent, *v.*, *myned*.
Afal, *nsm.*, *afalau*, *p.*, apple.
Afallen, *nsf.*, apple-tree.
Aflaith, *nsm.*, pleasure, mirth, sport.
Afon, *nsf.*, *afonydd*, *p.*, river.
Agor, *vs.*, to open, *agorais*, 1s. *aor*.

Agoriad, *nsm.*, key.
Agos, *adj.*, near ; *comp.* *nês*.
Angau, *nsm.*, death.
Angel, *nsm.*, angel.
Angerddol, *adj.*, intense, ardent, violent.
Anghof, *nsm.*, forgetfulness, oblivion.
Anghofio, *vs.*, to forget.
Anghofus, *adj.*, forgetful.
Angladd, *nsm.*, funeral.
Anghyfanedd-dra, *nsm.*, desolation.
Angor, *nsm.*, anchor.
Ai—*ai* or *neu*, *conj.*, whether—or.
Ai, *v.*, *myned*.
Aiift, Egypt.
Ail, *adj.*, second ; *bob yn ail*, alternately.
Ailgofiat, 3s. *imp. ind.* of *ailgofio*, to remember.
Alarch, *nsm.*, swan.
Alaw, *nsf.*, *alawon*, *p.*, song, air.
Aled, *prop. name*.
Alun, *prop. name*.
Allan, *adv.*, out.
Allfro, *nsf.*, foreign country.



Allor, *nsf.*, altar.

Alltud, *nsm.*, foreigner, exile.

Am, *prep.*, for, of, about, because of: *conjugated amdan*—, hence 2s; *amdanat*, 3sm., *amdano*, *f.*, *amdani*.

Ambell, *adj.*, some.

Amcan, *nsm.*, purpose

Amddifad, *adj.*, orphan.

Aml, *adj. sup.*, amlaf, frequent.

Amlhau, *vs.*, to increase.

Amod, *nsm.*, condition, covenant.

Anad., *adj.*, special, above; **Yn anad un**, above all, more than any.

Anafu, *vs.*, to injure, hurt; *anafodd*, 3s. *aor*.

Anafus, *adj.*, hurt, injured, wounded.

Anesmwyth, *adj.*, uneasy, restless.

Anfarwoldeb, *nsm.*, eternity, immortality.

Anfon, *vs.*, to send, dispatch.

Annerch, *nsf.*, address, greeting.

Annherfynol, *adj.*, unlimited, boundless.

Anniddigrwydd, *nsm.*, restlessness.

Anniddos, *adj.*, unsheltered, leaking.

Anturio, *vs.*, to venture.

Anwyl, *adj.*, dear, beloved.

Anwylyd, *nsc.*, darling, beloved one.

Ar, *prep.*, on, upon; *conjugated arn*—, hence 1s. *arnaf*, 3sm. *arno*, *f.* *arni*, 3p. *arnynt*.

Ar, *nsm.*, tilth, ploughed land, land.

Arab, *nsm.*, arab, street arab.

Araf, *adj.*, slow, gentle, soft.

Arafu, *vs.*, to become slow, to slacken, abate, to hinder; *arafai*, 3s. *imp. ind.*, *arafodd*, 3s. *aor*.

Arall, *adj. and pron.*, other, another, else.

Arch, *nsf.*, coffin.

Ardal, *nsf.*, ardaloedd, *p.*, district, neighbourhood.

Arglwydd, *nsm.*, lord, master.

Arian, *nsm.*, silver.

Arlais, *nsm.*, temple.

Arnaf, *arni*, *arno*, *arnynt*, *v.*, *ar*.

Arogl, *nsm.*, odour, scent, perfume.

Aroglarthu, *vs.*, to burn incense.

Aros, *vs.*, to stay, remain, wait; *arosai* 3s. *imp. ind.*; *aros*, 2s. *imper*.

Arthur, *prop. name*.

Arwerth, *adj.*, sold, enslaved.

Arwyr, *npm.*, heroes.

Astell, *nsf.*, board.

At, *prep.*, to, towards; *ato*, 3sm.

Ateb, *vs.*, to answer, reply; *pres. ind.* 3s. *etyb*.

Ateb, *nsm.*, answer, reply.

Athraw, *nsm.*, teacher, master.

Aur, *nsm.*, gold.

Awel, *nsf.*, breeze, wind.

Awgrymu, *vs.*, to mention, suggest.

Awr, *nsf.*, hour; **yn awr**, now.

Awst, *prop. name* August.

Awyr, *nsf.*, air, sky, firmament.

B

Bach, *adj.*, small, little; *comp. equ.*, *lleied*, *comp. lai*, *sup. lleiaf*.

Baech, *v. bod*.

Bai, *v. bod*.

Balch, *adj.*, glad, proud.

Banadl, *np.*, broom.

Baner, *nsf.*, *p.* *baneri*, banner, standard.

Bannau, *np.*, heights.

Bara, *nsm.*, bread.

Bardd, *nsm.*, bard, poet.

Barddoniaeth, *nsf.*, poetry.

Barf, *nsf.*, beard, whiskers.

Bargodion, *npm.*, eaves-droppings.

Barn, *nsf.*, judgment.

Barrug, *nsm.*, frost, hoar-frost, rime.

Bawn, *v. bod*.

Bechan, *v. bychan*.

Bechgyn, *npm.*, boys, lads.

Bedwen, *nsf.*, birch tree.

Bedydd, *nsm.*, baptism.

Bedyddiodd, 3s. *aor. of* *bedyddio*, to baptize.

Bedd, *nsf.*, grave.

Beddrod, *nsm.*, grave.

Beio, *vs.*, to blame, censure.

Beisdon, *nsf.*, strand, beach, shallows.

Bellach, *adv.*, henceforth, now.

Bendith, *nsf.*, blessing, benediction.

Ber, *v. byr*.

Beryl, *nsm.*, beryl.

Beth=*pa beth*, what? *and adv. use, of peth*, awhile.

Blaen, *nsm.*, point, head; *o'r blaen*, before, formerly; *o flaen*, before; *o'm blaen*, before me.

Blagur, *nsf.*, bud, sprout, blossom.

Ble=*ple* × *pa le*, what place? where?

Blin, *adj.*, tired, weary; *dire*, tiresome, cross, peevish.

Blodau, *npm.*, blodeuyn and *blodyn sm.*, flower.

Blodeuo, *vs.*, to bloom, blossom; *blodeuai*, 3s. *imp. ind.*

Blwyddyn, *sf.*, *blwyddi* and *blynnyddau*, *p.*, year.

Blys, *nsm.*, desire, greed.

Bo, *v. bod*.

Boch, *v. bod*.

Bod, *vs.*, to be; *pres. ind.* 1s., *wyfi*, *wy*, *ydwyfi*; 2s. *wyt*; 3s., *mae*, *oes*, *sydd*, *sy*; 2p.,

ydych; *pres. ind. hab fut.* 3s., bydd; 2p., byddwch; *imp. ind.* 1s., oeddwn; 2s., oeddit, 3s., oedd, ydoedd; 3p., oent; *aor.* 1s., bum; 3s. bu; 1p. buom; *pres. subj.* 3s., bo, 2p., boch; *imp. subj.* 2s., byddet; 3s., bai, 2p., baech; *imper.* 2s., bydd; 3s., bydded, boed, 2p., byddwch.

Boddi, *vs.*, to drown, be drowned.

Boddiaf, 1s. *pres. ind. of boddio*, to please.

Boddlonwn, 1s. *imp. subj. of boddloni*, to be content.

Boed, *v. bod.*

Bord Gron=the Round Table.

Bore, *nsm.*, boreuau, *p.*, morning; yn fore, early.

Boredeimlodd, 3s. *aor. of boredeimlo*, to feel early.

Brad, *nsm.*, treachery.

Bradwr, *nsm.*, bradwyr *p.*, traitor.

Bradwrus, *adj.*, treacherous.

Braenar, *nsm.*, fallow, fallow-land.

Braint, *nsf.*, privilege.

Braw, *nsm.*, terror, fear.

Brawd, *nsm.*, brodyr, *p.*, brother.

Bref, *nsf.*, lowing, bleating, bleat.

Brefu, *vs.*, to bleat; brefai, 3s. *imp. ind.*

Breichiau, *npf.*, arms.

Brenin, *nsm.*, King.

Breuddwyd, *nsm.*, breuddwydion *p.*, dream.

Breuddwydio, *vs.*, to dream; breuddwydai, 3s. *imp. ind.*

Breuddwydiwr, *nsm.*, dreamer.

Briall, briallu, *npf.*, briallen, *s.*, primrose.

Brig, *ns. and np.*, top, crest, summit, branches; brigyn, *s.* branch.

Brigog, *adj.*, thick-branched, thick-topped.

Brigwyn, *adj.*, white-topped, white-crested.

Brithyll, *nsm.*, trout.

Briw, *adj.*, torn, broken.

Briwsion, *np.*, crumbs.

Bro, *nsf.*, broydd *p.*, region, district.

Brodyr, *v. brawd.*

Bron, *nsf.*, breast; bron a, nearly, well-nigh; ger bron, before.

Bronfraith, *nsf.*, thrush.

Brongoch, *nsf.*, red-breast.

Brwyn, *np.*, rushes.

Bryd, *nsm.*, mind, thought.

Bryn, *nsm.*, bryniau *p.*, hill.

Brys, *nsm.*, haste, hurry, speed; ar frys, in haste.

Bu, *v. bod.*

Bugeilio, *vs.*, to tend (herds or flocks); to watch, guard.

Bum, *v. bod.*

Bun, *nsf.*, girl, maiden, lady.

Buom, *v. bod.*

Bwrdd, *nsm.*, byrddau *p.*, table, board.

Bwrw, *vs.*, to cast, throw, cast down, pour.

Bwthyn, *nsm.*, bythynod, *p.*, cottage, hut.

Bychan, *adj.m.*, bechan, *f.*, bychain, *p.*, small, little, tiny.

Byd, *nsm.*, bydoedd, *p.*, world, life.

Bydd, *v. bod.*

Byddar, *adj.*, deaf.

Bydded, *v. bod.*

Byddet, *v. bod.*

Byddwch, *v. bod.*

Bylchog, *adj.*, dented, having gaps.

Bynnag, *indef. part.*, ever; pwyr bynnag, whoever; pa—bynnag, whatever.

Byr, *adj.*, ber(r), *f.*, short; ar fyr, shortly, briefly; *comp. equ.*, byrred, *sup.* byrra(f).

Byrddau, *v. bwrdd.*

Bys, *nsm.*, bysedd, *p.*, finger.

Byth, *adv.*, ever; am byth, "for ever."

Bythynod, *v. bwthyn.*

Byw, *vs.*, to live.

Byw, *adj.*, alive, living.

Bywyd, *nsm.*, life, existence.

C

Ca, *v. cael.*

Caban, *nsm.*, hut, cabin.

Cad, *nsf.*, battle.

Cadair, *nsf.*, chair, throne.

Cadernid, *nsm.*, strength, might.

Cadw, *vs.*, to keep, preserve; to continue, stay; cadwaf 1s. cedwi 2s. ceidw, 3s. *pres. ind.*; cadwai, 3s. *imp. ind.*; cadwyd, *impers. aor.*; cadwn, 1p. *imper.* Ynghadw, preserved, kept.

Cadd, *v. cael.*

Caead, *nsm.*, lid, cover.

Caead, cauad, *adj.*, shut, closed, sheltering.

Caeadbren, *nsm.*, thickly-branched tree.

Caeau, *np.m.*, fields.

Cael, *vs.*, to have, get, obtain; *pres. ind.* 3s. ca, caiff; *impers.*, ceir; *aor.* 1s., cefais, 3s. cadd, cafodd; *plupf. ind.* 3s., cawsai; *imp. subj.* 1p., caem.

Caer, *nsf.*, fort, castle, stronghold.

Caerog, *adj.*, walled, fortified.

Caethes, *nsf.*, slave, prisoner.

Caethglud, *nsf.*, captivity, bondage, also captives, victims.

Caethgludo, *vs.*, to carry into captivity, exile.

Cafodd, *v. cael.*

Caiff, *v. cael.*

Cangau, *np.*, cangen, *nsf.*, branch, bough.

Cainc, *nsf.*, ceinciau, *p.*, branch, bough ; song, lay.
 Cais, 2s. *imp.* of ceisiaf.
 Calangaeaf, lit. the calends of winter, All Saints' day.
 Calfari = Calvary.
 Calon, *nsf.*, calonnau, *p.*, heart.
 Call, *adj.*, wise, prudent, knowing.
 Cam, *nsm.*, step.
 Cam, *nsm.*, wrong, injury.
 Camlas, *nsf.*, channel, canal.
 Cân, *nsf.*, song.
 Cân,—ai, etc., *v.* canu.
 Canfu, 3s. *aor.* of canfod, to see, perceive.
 Canig, *nsf.*, song.
 Canlyn, *vs.*, and 2. *imper.*, to follow.
 Canllaw, *nsm.*, hand-rail.
 Cannaid, *adj.*, bright, shining.
 Cannu, *vs.*, to whiten, cleanse, purify.
 Canol, *nsm.*, middle ; centre ; ynghanol, in the midst of.
 Canrif, *nsf.*, century.
 Canu, *vs.*, to sing, ring, *pres. ind.* 2s. ceni, 3s. cân, cana, *impers.*, cenir ; *imp.* 3s. canai, 3p. canent ; *aor.* 3s. canodd ; *pr. subj.* 3s. cano ; *imper.* 3s. caned, 2p. cenwch—canu'n iach, to bid farewell.
 Canu, *nsm.*, singing.
 Cap, *nsm.*, cap ;
 Carcharor, *nsm.*, prisoner.
 Cariad, *nsm.*, cariadau and cariadon, *p.*, love, lover.
 Cariadus, *adj.*, loving, affectionate.
 Carn, *nsm.*, haft, hilt, handle.
 Carol, *nsf.*, carol.
 Carreg, *nsf.*, cerrig, *p.*, stone.
 Cartre(f), *nsm.*, cartrefi, *p.*, home.
 Caru, *vs.*, to love, court ; *pres. ind.* 1s. caraf ; 2s. ceri ; *imp. impers.*, cerid ; *aor.* 1s. cerais ; *imper.* 2s., car.
 Cäs, *nsm.*, hate, hatred.
 Cäs, *adj.*, hated, hateful.
 Casglu, *vs.*, to gather, assemble, collect ; *pres. ind.* 1s., casglaf, 3s., casgl ; *imper. impers.*, casgler.
 Castell, *nsm.*, cestyll, *p.*, castle.
 Caua, 3s. *pres. ind.* of cau, to shut, close.
 Caiad, *v.*, caead.
 Cauaf, 1s. *pres. ind.*, I close, shut.
 Cawod, *nsf.*, shower.
 Cawodog, *adj.*, showery.
 Cawr, *nsm.*, giant.
 Cawsai, *v.* cael.
 Cedwi, *v.* cadw.
 Cedyrn, *p.* of cadarn, *adj.* and *n.*, strong, mighty.

Cefais, *v.*, cael.
 Cefn y Bedd, *prop. name.*
 Cefn y Ddwysarn, *prop. name.*
 Ceidw, *v.* cadw.
 Ceir, *v.* cael.
 Ceisiaf, 1s. *pres. ind.*, I seek, endeavour.
 Celyn, *np.*, celynen, *sf.*, holly, holly-tree.
 Cell, *nsf.*, cell.
 Cenedl, *nsf.*, nation, people.
 Cenedlaethol, *adj.*, national.
 Cenhinen, *nsf.*, leek.
 Ceni, cenir, *v.*, canu.
 Ceraint, *np.*, companions.
 Cerais, *v.* caru.
 Cerbyd, *nsm.*, carriage.
 Cerdd, *nsf.*, song.
 Cerdded, *vs.*, to walk ; *pres. ind.* 3s. cerdda ; *imper.* 2s. cerdd.
 Ceredig, *prop. name.*
 Ceri, cerid, *v.*, caru.
 Cern, *nsf.*, cerneau, *p.*, the side of the head, cheek, side.
 Cerrig, *v.*, carreg.
 Cestyll, *v.*, castell.
 Cuddor, *nsm.*, trap-door, hatches.
 Cilfach, *nsf.*, cave, creek, recess, corner.
 Cilio, *vs.*, to recede, retreat.
 Cilydd, *nsm.*, fellow, companion, now used in phrase ei gilydd, each other.
 Cladd, *imper.* 2s. of claddu, to bury.
 Claf, *adj.*, ill, sick.
 Claiar, *adj.*, luke-warm, tepid, mild.
 Cleddyf, *nsm.*, sword.
 Clod, *nsm.*, praise, renown, fame.
 Clodfori, *vs.*, to praise.
 Cloff, *adj.*, lame, halting.
 Clog, *nsf.*, cloak, mantle.
 Clwyf, *nsm.*, clwyfau, *p.*, wound.
 Clwyfawg, *adj.*, wounded.
 Clybu, 3s. *aor.* of clybod, to hear.
 Clychau, *npf.* of cloch, bell.
 Clyw, *nsm.*, hearing ; o glyw, out of hearing.
 Clywed, *vs.*, to hear, listen, *pres. ind.* 1s. clywaf, 3s. clyw, 1p. clywn ; *impers.*, clywir ; *imp. ind.*, 1s., clywn, 2s. clywit, 3s., clywai, 1p. clywem, 2p., clywech, *impers.* clywid ; *aor.* 1s. clywais, 2s. clywaist, 3s., clywodd ; *plupf.* 3s., clywsai.
 Cnau, *npf.*, nuts.
 Cnicht, *prop. name.*
 Cnwl, *nsm.*, knell.
 Coch, *adj.*, red ; *sup.*, cochaf.
 Codi, *vs.*, to raise, rise ; *imper.* 2s., cod.
 Coed, *npf.*, trees, wood.
 Coedwig, *nsf.*, wood, forest.
 Coelcerthi, *npf.*, beacons, bonfires.

*clychau'n gog
bluebells*

Cofio, *vs.*, to remember; *pres. ind.* 1s. **cofiar**; *imper.* 2s., **cofia**.
Cog, *nsf.*, cuckoo.
Colli, *vs.*, to lose, miss; *pres. ind.* 3s., **cyll**; *aor.* 3s., **collodd**, *impers.* **collwyd**.
Corlan, *nsf.*, pen, fold.
Corlannu, *vs.*, to pen; to fold.
Coron, *nsf.*, crown.
Corsen, *nsf.*, **corsenau**, *p.*, reed, stalk, stem.
Corwynt, *nsf.*, whirlwind.
Costrel, *nsf.*, bottle, vessel.
Craith, *nsf.*, scar, cut.
Cread, *nsm.*, **creadigaeth**, *nsf.*, creation.
Crechwen, *nsf.*, laughter, coarse or shrill laughter.
Credo, *nsf.*, creed, faith.
Credodd, *aor.*, 3s. of **credu**, to believe.
Cregin, *np.* of **cragen**, shell.
Creiglan, *nsf.*, rocky shore, cliff, precipice.
Creirwy, *prop. name*.
Crewr, *nsm.*, creator.
Cri, *nsf.*, cry.
Criafol, *np.*, berries of the mountain-ash.
Crin, *adj.*, withered, dry, faded.
Crinddail, *np.*, withered leaves.
Crist, *prop. name*, **Christ**.
Croes, *nsf.*, cross.
Croeso, *nsm.*, welcome.
Croesawu, *vs.*, to welcome.
Crwth, *nsm.*, fiddle, violin.
Crwydra, *pres. ind.* 3s. of **crwydro**, to wander, stray.
Crychni, *nsm.*, rippling, waviness.
Cryd, *nsm.*, cradle.
Crymu, *vs.*, to bend, bow.
Cryman, *vsm.*, sickle, reaping hook.
Crynnu, *vs.*, to quiver, tremble, quake; *pres. ind.* 3s., **cryn**; *imp. ind.* 1s., **crynnwn**, 3s., **crynnai**.
Cu, *adj.*, dear, beloved.
Cudd, *pres. ind.* 3s. of **cuddio**, to hide, conceal.
Cudd, *adj.*, hidden, concealed, secret.
Cul, *adj.*, thin, narrow.
Curo, *vs.*, to beat, knock.
Curwlaw, *nsm.*, beating rain.
Cusan, *nsm.*, and *f.*, kiss.
Cuwch, *nsm.*, frown.
Cwblheir, *pres. ind.* of **cwblhau**, to fulfil.
Cwecw, *nsf.*, cuckoo.
Cwch, *nsm.*, boat, craft.
Cwlwm, *nsm.*, bond, knot, tie.
Cwm, *nsm.*, valley, vale; **Cwm Rhondda**, Rhondda Valley in South Wales.
Cwmwd, *nsm.*, region, district, commote.
Cwmwl, *nsm.*, **cymylau**, *p.* cloud,
Cwpan, *nsm.*, and *f.*, cup.

Cwsg, *nsm.*, sleep.
Cwsg, *pres. ind.* 3s. and 2s. *imper.* of **cysgu**, to sleep, slumber.
Cwympo, *vs.*, to cast, throw, or pull down.
Cychwr, *nsm.*, boatman.
Cychwyn, *vs.*, to start.
Cyd, *cyhyd*, *adj.*, so long.
Cyd, *snbst.*, **i gyd**, together, altogether.
Cydfordwywyr, *np.*, fellow-sailors.
Cydyf, *nsm.*, universe.
Cydydd, *pres. ind.* 3s. of **cydfod**, to agree, consent.
Cydyf, *vs.*, to live together.
Cydia, *pres. ind.* 3s.; **cydiai** *imp. ind.* 3s. of **cydio**, to grip, grasp.
Cydwylbod, *nsf.*, conscience.
Cydymaith, *nsm.*, companion, fellow.
Cyfa, *cyfan*, *adj.*, whole, entire.
Cyfaill, *nsm.*, friend, companion.
Cyfamod, *nsm.*, covenant, compact.
Cyfandir, *nsm.*, continent.
Cyfannedd, *adj.*, inhabited.
Cyfarch, *vs.*, to address, greet, accost; **cyfarch gwell**, to greet, welcome.
Cyfarch, *nsm.*, address, greeting.
Cyfarfwm, *aor.*, 1s. of **cyfarfod**, to meet.
Cyfeillach, *nsf.*, friendship, society, company.
Cyfiawnder, *nsm.*, justice.
Cyflawni, *vs.*, to fulfil, perform, accomplish.
Cyfnos, *nsm.*, night, evening, dusk.
Cyfod, *imper.* 2s., **cyfododd**, *aor.* 3s., **cyfyd**, *pres. ind.* 3s. of **cyfodi**, to rise.
Cyfoed, *np.*, playmates, companions, contemporaries.
Cyfriniol, *adj.*, secret, mysterious.
Cyfundraeth, *nsf.*, system.
Cyffro, *vs.*, to disturb.
Cyffro, *nsm.*, disturbance, stirring, commotion.
Cyffrous, *adj.*, excited, disturbed; *also* exciting, disturbing.
Cyffwrdd, *vs.*, to touch; **cyffyrddasai**, *plupf. ind.* 3s.
Cyhwyfan, *vs.*, to wave, flutter.
Cyll, *v. colli*.
Cyll, *sp.*, of **collen**, hazel.
Cymaint, *adj. equ.*, so much, so great, as much, as great.
Cymanfa, *nsf.*, assembly, convention, festival.
Cymar, *nsc.*, mate, companion.
Cyntun, *nsm.*, sleep, slumber, nap.
Cymer, *imper.* 2s. of **cymeryd**, to take.
Cymod, *nsm.*, compact, covenant.
Cymodwyd, *aor. impers.* of **cymodi**, to reconcile, be reconciled.
Cymrawd, *nsm.*, friend, fellow.

Cymraeg, *adj.*, Welsh.
 Cymreig, *adj.*, Welsh.
 Cymro, *nsn.*, Welshman.
 Cymru, Wales.
 Cymry, *npc.*, Welshmen, Welsh people.
 Cymundeib, *nsn.*, communion, communication.
 Cymwynas, *nsf.*, favour, kindness.
 Cymydog, *nsn.*, neighbour.
 Cymylau, *v.* cwmwl.
 Cyn, *adv.*, as.
 Cyn, *prep.*, before.
 Cynefin, *adj.*, accustomed, familiar.
 Cynefin, *nsn.*, haunt, resort.
 Cynhaeaf, *nsn.*, harvest.
 Cynlas, *prop. name*.
 Cynnal, *vs.*, to keep, hold (a festival).
 Cynneu, *vs.*, to kindle, light, blaze.
 Cynnifer, *adj.*, *equ.*, as many, so many.
 Cynnull, *vs.*, to gather, collect.
 Cynnar, *adj.*, early.
 Cynnyg, *nsn.*, offer.
 Cynt, *comp.* of *cynnar*, early, and *buan*, quick, swift; *iel cynt*, as of yore, as before.
 Cynta(f), *sup.* of the foregoing, first, foremost.
 Cyrchaf, *pres. ind.* 1s., I go, I go to seek.
 Cyrraedd, *vs.*, and *pres. ind.* 3s., to reach, attain.
 Cyrraedd, *nsn.*, reach; *o gyrraedd*, out of reach.
 Cysegr, *nsn.*, sanctuary, sanctum.
 Cysegredig, *adj.*, consecrated, holy, sacred.
 Cysglyd, *adj.*, drowsy, sleepy.
 Cysgod, *nsn.*, *cysgodau*, *p.*, shade, shadow.
 Cysgododd, *aor.* 3s. of *cysgodi*, to shelter, spread over.
 Cysgu, *vs.*, to sleep; *imper.* 2s., *cwsg* and *cysga*.
 Cywion, *np.*, of *cyw*, chick, chicken, the young of any bird.
 Chwa, *nsf.*, breeze, puff, gust.
 Chwaer, *nsf.*, sister.
 Chwalu, *vs.*, to spread, scatter, demolish; *pres. ind.*, 3s. *chwal*.
 Chwardd, chwarddant, chwarddai, *v.*, chwerthin.
 Chwarae, chwareu, *nsn.*, chwareuon, *p.*, sport, play.
 Chwarae, chwareu, *vs.*, to play; *pres. ind.* 3s., *chwery*; *imp. ind.* 3s., *chwareuai*, 3p. *chwareuent*.
 Chwareus, *adj.*, playful, sportive.
 Chwe(ch), *adj.*, *num.*, six.
 Chwedlau, *np.*, of *chwedl*, tale, story.
 Chwedleua, *vs.* and *pres. ind.* 3s., to talk, discourse, tell tales, to prattle.

Chweifror, February. [desire, cherish.
 Chwenychai, *imp. ind.* 3s. of *chwenychu*, to
 Chwerthin, *vs.*, to laugh; *pres. ind.*, 3s.,
 chwardd; 3p. *chwarddant*; *imp. ind.*, 3s.,
 chwarddai.
 Chwerthiniaid, *nsn.*, laughter.
 Chwerwaf, *sup.* of *chwerw*, bitter.
 Chwery *v.* chwarae.
 Chwiban, *nsn.*, whistle, whistling.
 Chwilio, *vs.*, to seek, search; *imper.*, 3s.,
 chwiliad; 2p., *chwiliwch*.
 Chwiorydd, *np.*, of *chwaer*, sister.
 Chwythu, *vs.*, to blow; *pres. ind.*, 3s. and
imper. 2s., *chwyth*.

D

Da, *nc.*, goods, wealth, cattle.
 Da, *adj.*, good; *comp. equ.*, *cystal*; *comp.*,
 gwell; *sup.*, *gorau*.
 Daew, *exc.*, behold; see yonder.
 Daear, *nsf.*, earth.
 Daearol, *adj.*, earthly, worldly.
 Daeth, daethet, *v.* dyfod.
 Dafn, *nsn.*, drop.
 Dagrau, *np.* of *deigr*, tear.
 Dail, *np.*, leaves.
 Dal, dala, *vs.*, to catch, hold; to continue.
 Dalen, *nsn.*, leaf (of a tree or a book).
 Dall, *adj.*, blind.
 Dallu, *vs.*, to blind.
 Dameg, *nsf.*, parable. [cease.
 Darfod, *vs.*, to finish, come to an end; to
 Darllen, *vs.*, to read.
 Datglo, *adj.*, open, open, unlocked.
 Dau, *adj.*, *num.* two.
 Daw, *v.* dyfod.
 Dawn, *nsf.*, gift, grace.
 Dawns, *nsf.*, dance.
 De, *nsn.*, south.
 Deall, *vs.*, to understand.
 Dechreu, *nsn.*, beginning, commencement.
 Dechreu, *vs.*, to begin, commence; *aor.* 3s.,
 dechreuodd.
 Dedwyddach, *adj.*, *comp.* of *dedwydd*, happy.
 Defnydd, *pres. ind.* 2sg. of *defnyddu*, to trickle,
 drop.
 Defod, *nsf.*, custom, habit.
 Deffro, *vs.*, to awake, awaken; *pres. ind.* 3s.,
 deffry; *aor.* 3s., *deffrodd*.
 Deffroad, *nsn.*, renaissance, revival.
 Deffrobani, *prop. name*. Ceylon
 Deheulaw, *nsf.*, right hand.
 Deheuwylt, *nsn.*, south wind.
 Deitio, *vs.*, to singe, sear, burn.
 Deigr, deigrin, *nsn.*, tear.
 Del, *v.* dyfod.

cyweirio put in order, correct, rectify, prepare.

Delw, *nsf.*, form, shape, image.
Dellt, *npf.*, lattice.
Derbyn, *vs.*, to receive.
Derfydd, *pres. ind. of darfod*.
Deri, *npf.*, oak trees.
Derlwyn, *nsm.*, oak forest or grove.
Derwen, *nsf.*, oak tree.
Deuai, *etc.*, *v. dyfod*.
Deunaw, *adj. num.*, eighteen.
Deunod, *nd.*, two notes.
Deuoedd, *np.*, couples, pairs.
Dewi, *prop. name*, David.
Dewin, *nsm.*, magician, divine.
Dewr, *ns. and adj.*, **dewrion**, *p.*, brave, valiant.
Di, *v. ti*.
Dial, *nsm.*, vengeance, revenge.
Dial, *vs.*, to avenge.
Dibris, *adj.*, worthless, careless.
Dichon, *v. impers.*, may, can.
Diddanu, *vs.*, to delight, amuse, cheer, console.
Difa, *vs.*, to exterminate, destroy.
Diferion, *np.*, drops.
Diflannu, *vs.*, to disappear, vanish.
Diflanedig, *adj.*, flitting, vanishing.
Difraw, *adj.*, careless, fearless.
Difyr, *adj.*, pleasant, merry; *comp. equ.*, **difyrryd**; *comp.*, **difyrrach**.
Diffaethwch, *nsm.*, desert, wilderness.
Diffeithio, *vs.*, to devastate, desolate.
Difodd, *vs.*, to go out, become extinguished.
Digon, *ns.*, plenty, enough, sufficiency.
Digter, *nsm.*, wrath, anger.
Dihoeni, *vs.*, to pine, languish.
Dihun, *nsm.*, the state of being awake; **ardihun**, awake.
Diliau, *np. of dil*, honeycomb.
Dilychwin, *adj.*, unstained, unsoiled, undefiled.
Dilyn, *vs. and pres. ind. 3s.*, to follow.
Diluw, *nsm.*, deluge, flood.
Dim, *ns. (orig., a thing)*, nothing; (*with noun*) no; **na—dim mwyl**, not anymore, no more.
Dinas, *nsf.*, city.
Diniwed, *adj.*, harmless, innocent.
Diofal, *adj.*, careless, heedless.
Diolch, *nsm.*, thanks.
Diosg, *vs.*, to take or throw off, doff.
Disglair, **disglair**, *adj.*, bright, shining.
Disgwyl, *vs.*, to expect, wait for.
Disgybl, *nsm.*, disciple.
Disgyn, *vs.*, to descend, fall, drop; *pres. ind. 2s.*, **disgynni**; *imp. ind. 3s.*, **disgynnai**; *aor. 3s.*, **disgynnodd**.
Distaw, *adj.*, silent, quiet.
Distawrwydd, *nsm.*, silence, stillness.
Distyll, *nsm.*, trickling, flow, ebb.

Diweddaſ, *adj. sup.*, last, latest.
Diwrnod, *nsm.*, day.
Diwygiad, *nsm.*, revival.
Doe, *adv.*, yesterday.
Doed, *v. dyfod*.
Doethach, *adj. comp.*, wiser.
Doethineb, *nsf.*, wisdom, prudence.
Doi, *v. dyfod*.
Dol, *nsf.*, **dolydd**, *p.*, meadow.
Dolurus, *adj.*, painful, sore, sad.
Dor, *nsf.*, door.
Dos, *v. myned*.
Dracheſn, *adv.*, again.
Draig, *nsf.*, dragon.
Drain, *npf.*, thorns.
Draw, *adv.*, yonder.
Dring, *3s.*, *pres. ind. of dringo*, to climb, ascend; *1p.*, **dringwn**.
Dros, **tros**, *prep.*, over, across.
Drud, *adj.*, costly, expensive, dear.
Drws, *nsm.*, door; **drysau**, *p.*
Drycin, *nsf.*, storm, hurricane.
Drych, *nsm.*, mirror.
Dryllio, *vs.*, to break, shatter.
Drysau, *v. drws*.
Du, *adj.*, black, dark.
Duw, God.
Duwies, *nsf.*, goddess.
Dwed, **dwedai**, **dweyd**, *v. dywedyd*.
Dwg, *pres. ind. 3s. of dwyn*.
Dwfn, *adj.*, deep.
Dwir, **dwr**, *nsm.*, **dyfroedd**, *p.* water.
Dwthwn, *nsm.*, day.
Dwy, *adj. num.f.*, two.
Dwyfol, *adj.*, divine.
Dwyfor, *prop. name*.
Dwylo, *nd. and p.*, hands.
Dwyn, *vs.*, to take, bear.
Dwyrudd, *nd.*, cheeks.
Dwyster, *nsm.*, sadness, seriousness.
Dy, *adj. poss.*, thy.
Dychwel, *vs.*, to return; *pres. ind. 1s.*, **dychwelaf**; *3s.*, **dychwel**; *imp. subj.*, *2s.* **dychwelit**.
Dychmyg, *nsm.*, imagination, dream.
Dydd, *nsm.*, **dyddiau**, *p.*, day.
Dyfalai, *imp. subj. 3s. of dyfalu*, to imagine, suppose, guess.
Dynach, *comp.*, **dyfnaf**, *sup. of dwfn*, deep.
Dynder, *nsm.*, depth, deep.
Dyfnfor, *nsm.*, deep sea, ocean.
Dyod, *vs.*, to come; *pres. ind. 2s.*, **doi**, **deui**; *3s.*, **daw**; *imp. ind. 2s.*, **deuit**, *3s.*, **deuai**; *aor. 3s.*, **daeth**; *plupf. 2s.*, **daethet**; *subj. 3s.*, **del**; *3p.*, **delont**; *imp. 2s.*, **tyrd**, **tyred**; *3s.*, **doed**.

Dyfodiad, *nsm.*, coming, arrival.
Dyfroedd, *v.* dwir.
Dyffryn, *nsm.*, dyffrynnoedd, *p.*, valley.
Dygyfor, *vs.*, to swell, to surge, to assemble.
Dyhirwch, *nsm.*, evil, villainy.
Dyhudd gloch, *nsf.*, curfew.
Dylifiad, *nsm.*, flow, flood, deluge.
Dyma, *ex.*, behold, see here.
Dymchwel, *vs.*, to fall.
Dyn, *nsm.*, man.
Dyna, *ex.*, behold, see there.
Dyro, *imper. 2s. of rhoddi*, to give.
Dyrysni, *nsm.*, brake. thicket, a place full of brambles, confusion.
Dysg, *nsm.*, learning.
Dysgu, *vs.*, to learn, teach ; *pres. ind. 3s.*, dysg.
Dysgu, *vs.*, to learn, teach.
Dywedyd, *dweyd*, *vs.*, to say, tell ; *pres. ind. 1s.*, dywedaf ; *3s.*, dywed ; *imp. ind. 3s.*, dwedai ; *pres. subj. 3s.*, dwedo ; *imper. 2s.*, dywed, dwed.
Dyweddiad, *nsm.*, betrothal.

E

Ebrill, April.
Editar, *adj.*, repentant, sorry.
Editaru, *vs.*, to repent.
Een, *nsm.*, bird.
Edrych, *vs.*, to look ; *imp. ind. 3s.*, edrychai ; *aor. 1s.*, edrychais.
Edwi, *vs.*, to fade, wither, decay.
Eddi, *np.*, thrums, fringe, eddy.
Ei, *ete*, *pron. 3sm.*, he, him.
Eiffo, *adj.*, awake, wakeful, vigilant.
Engyl, *np.*, of angel, angel.
Ehedydd, *nsm.*, lark.
Ei, *adj. poss. sm. and f.*, his, her.
Eich, *adj. poss. p.*, your.
Eidal, Italy.
Eiddot, *adj.*, thine.
Eiffl, *prop. name*.
Eigion, *nsm.*, ocean.
Eilchwyl, *adv.*, a second time, again.
Ein, *adj. poss. our*.
Eira, *eiry*, *nsm.*, snow.
Eirin, *np.*, plums.
Eiriol, *nsm.*, pleading, intercession.
Eiriolwn, *pres. ind. 1p. of eiriol*, to plead, pray, intercede.
Eiry, *v. eira*.
Eis, *v. myned*.
Eisieu, *nsm.*, want, need, requirement.
Eistedd, *vs.*, to sit.
Eithin, *np.*, gorse, furze.
El, *elai*, *elo*, *elwyf*, *v. myned*.

Eleni, *adv.*, this year.
Eynnau, *np.*, hymns.
Enaid, *nsm.*, eneidiau, *p.*, souls.
Enfys, *nsf.*, rainbow.
Ennill, *vs.*, to gain.
Ennyd, *nsf.*, moment.
Enwaf, *pres. ind. 1s.*, **enwir**, *impers.*, **enwch**, *imperial 2p. of enwi*, to name, mention.
Enw, *nsm.*, **enwau**, *p.*, name.
Eog, *nsm.*, salmon.
Er, *prep.*, for, for the sake of, in spite of, since ; *conj.*, though, although, since.
Erch, *adj.*, horrible, dreadful.
Erchwech, *imper. 2p. of erchi*, to request, bid, demand, pray.
Ergyd, *nsf.*, blow, shot.
Ergydio, *vs.*, to beat.
Erioed, *adv.*, ever (before).
Erw, *nsf.*, **erwau**, *p.*, acre.
Eryri, *prop. name*.
Erys, *pres. ind. 3s. of aros*, to remain.
Esgeulus, *adj.*, careless.
Esmwyth, *adj.*, soft, easy, gentle, sweet.
Estron, *adj. and ns.*, foreign, strange, foreigner, stranger.
Eto, *adv.*, again, yet, still.
Etyb, *v. ateb*.
Eu, *adj. poss.*, their.
Euthum, *v. myned*.
Ewch, *v. myned*.
Ewyn, *nsm.*, foam, froth.

F

Fel, *prep.*, like ; *conj.*, so that, as if, how.
Felly, *adv.*, thus, so.
Finnau, *v. minnau*.
Fory, *v. yfory*.
Fry, *adv.*, above, overhead.
Fy, *f* *adj. poss.*, my.
Ffair, *nsf.*, fair ; **ar ffair**, in exchange.
Ffals, *adj.*, false, deceitful.
Ffarwel, *nsm.*, farewell.
Ffenestr, *nsf.*, **ffenestri**, *p.*, window.
Ffin, *nsm.*, boundary, limit, confines.
Fflam, *nsf.*, flame.
Ffo, *nsm.*, flight, escape ; **ar ffo**, in flight.
Ffol, *adj.*, foolish, silly, unwise.
Ffon, *nsf.*, stick.
Ffordd, *nsf.*, **ffyrdd**, *p.*, road, way.
Ffiraeth, *adj.*, eloquent, fluent, witty.
Ffiraenc, *prop. name*, France.
Ffridd, *nsf.*, **ffriddoedd**, *p.*, field, land.
Ffrwd, *nsf.*, brook, stream, rill.
Ffrwyth, *nsm.*, fruit.
Ffug, *nsm.*, disguise, guile, deception.
Ffydd, *nsf.*, faith, belief.

Ffyrdd, *v.* ffordd.

Ffyddlonach, *adj. comp. of* ffyddlon, faithful.

G

Gadael, **gado**, *vs.*, to leave, permit ; *pres. ind.* 2s., gadewi ; *aor. 3s.*, gadawodd ; *imper.* 2s., gad.

Gaeaf, *nsm.*, winter.

Gaeafwynt, *nsm.*, winter wind.

Gair, *nsm.*, word.

Galw, *vs.*, to call ; *pres. ind.* 1s., galwaf ; 3s., geilw ; 3p., galwant ; *impers.*, gelwir ; *imp. ind. impers.*, gelwid.

Gallu, *vs.*, to be able ; *pres. ind.* 3s., gall, geill ; *impers.* gellir ; *imp. subj.*, 2s., gallet.

Gallt, *nsf.*, steep, hill, wood.

Gan, *prep.*, with, from, by ; *used with verb* "to be" to denote possession ; *conj.* 1s., gennyf, 2s., gennyt, 3sf., ganddi.

Gardd, *nsf.*, garden.

Geilw, *v.* galw.

Geill, *v.* gallu.

Gelwid, **gelwir**, *v.* galw.

Gellir, *v.* gallu.

Gem, *nsm.*, gem, jewel.

Gen in *phr.*, **gen i** = **gennyf**, *v.* gan.

Genedigaethwawr, *nsf.*, the dawn of birth (lit).

Geneth, *nsf.*, girl, maiden.

Geni, *vs.*, to be born, and *nsm.*, birth.

Gennyf, **gennyt**, *v.* gan.

Genwair, *nsf.*, fishing-rod.

Genweirio, *vs.*, to fish, angle.

Ger, *prep.*, near, by.

Gerllaw, *prep.*, near, by ; *adv.*, near, nearby.

Glân, *adj.*, clean, pure, fair.

Glan, *nsf.*, glannau *p.* ; bank, side (of river).

Glanhewch, *imper. 2p. of* glanhau, to clean, purify.

Glâs, *adj.*, blue, green ; *comp.*, glasach.

Glâs, *nsm.*, blue.

Glasfôr, *nsm.*, the blue sea.

Glasfôr, *nsf.*, world of blue or green.

Glasliw, *nsm.*, blue hue or tint.

Glaslwyn, *nsm.*, green wood or grove.

Glaslyn, *prop. name.*

Glasnef, *nsf.*, blue sky.

Glasu, *ns.*, to become blue, green, verdant.

Glaswyrdd, *adj.*, green, greenish.

Glesni, *nsm.*, blue, blueness.

Glo, *nsm.*, coal.

Gloewon, *adj.*, *p. of* gloew, bright, clear.

Gloyn, *nsm.*, glow-worm ; **gloyn-haf**, butterfly.

Glynu, *vs.*, to cling, cleave, adhere ; *imper. 2s.*, glyn.

Gobaith, *nsm.*, hope.

Godre, *nsm.*, the skirt or border of one's garment.

Goddef, *vs.*, to suffer, allow, endure ; *pres. ind. impers.*, goddefir.

Goddeithio, *vs.*, to burn furze or heath.

Gofal, *nsm.*, **gofalon**, *p.*, care, anxiety.

Gofalu, *vs.*, to take care, heed ; *pres. ind. 2s.*,

gofeli ; 3s., **gofala**, 1p., **gofalwn** ; *aor. 1s.*, **gofelais**.

Gofid, *nsm.*, grief, pain, trouble.

Gofyn, *vs.*, to ask, question, request.

Gogledd, *nsm.*, North.

Golch, *imper. 2s. of* golchi ; to wash, clean.

Goleu, *adj.*, light, bright ; *comp.*, **goleuach**.

Goleuni, *nsm.*, light, brightness.

Goleuo, *vs.*, to brighten, light, dawn.

Golud, *nsm.*, wealth.

Golwg, *nsm.*, sight, look, appearance ; **o olwg**, out of sight ; **yn y golwg**, in sight ; **yn ei golwg**, in its opinion.

Gollwng, *vs.*, to drop, let drop ; *pres. ind. 1s.*,

gollyngaf, *imper. 2p.*, **gollyngwch**.

Gomorra, *prop. name.*

Goreu, *v. da.*

Gorffen, *vs.*, to finish, complete, perfect.

Gorffennaf, *prop. name*, July.

Gorffwyso, *vs.*, to rest.

Goris, *prep.*, below, beneath.

Gorlif, *nsm.*, flood, current.

Gormes, *nsm.*, and *f.* oppression.

Gornest, *nsf.*, combat, trial by battle ; battle, fight.

Goroesi, *vs.*, to survive, outlive.

Goronwy, *prop. name.*

Gorsedd, *nsf.*, throne, seat.

Goruwch, *prep.*, above.

Goruchelder, height, loftiness, summit, highest

Gorwel, *nsm.*, horizon.

Gostegu, *vs.*, to silence.

Gras, *nsm.*, grace.

Grawn, *nc.*, seed, grain.

Griddfaniad, *nsm.*, sighing, groaning, moaning.

Griddfannau, *np. of* griddfan, sigh, groan.

Griddfannai, *imp. ind. 3s. of* griddfan, to sigh, moan.

Grisial, *nsm.*, crystal.

Gro, *nsm.*, gravel.

Groeg, *prop. name*, Greece.

Grudd, *nsf.*, cheek.

Grug, *nsm.*, heath, heather.

Grym, *nsm.*, power, force.

Gwae, *nsf.*, and *m.* woe, despair.

Gwaed, *nsm.*, blood.

Gwaen, *nsf.*, meadow, stretch of land.
 Gwaeth, *comp. of drwg*, bad, evil.
 Gwahan, *sm.*, separation; *ar wahan*, separate, apart, flowing.
 Gwahanedig, *adj.*, separated, divided, torn.
 Gwahaniaethau, *np.*, differences.
 Gwahardd, *vs.*, to forbid; *imper. impers.*, gwahardder.
 Gwahodd, *vs.*, to invite.
 Gwaith, *nsm.*, work, labour.
 Gwallt, *nsm.*, hair.
 Gwan, *adj.*, weak, feeble.
 Gwanwyn, *nsm.*, spring, spring-time.
 Gwarafun, *vs.*, to forbid, refuse, grudge.
 Gwasgar, *nsm.*, scattering, dispersion; *ar wasgar*, scattered, dispersed, strewn.
 Gwawr, *nsf.*, dawn, daylight.
 Gwawrddydd, *nsf.*, dawn, daylight.
 Gwayw, *np.*, spears, lances.
 Gwddw, *nsm.*, neck.
 Gweddi, *nsf.*, prayer.
 Gweddill, *nsm.*, remnant, remains; *yn weddill*, remaining, left.
 Gweddio, *vs.*, to pray.
 Gweddnwidiad, *nsm.*, transfiguration.
 Gwefus, *nsf.*, gwefusau, *p.*, lip.
 Gwehelyth, *nsf.*, race, stock, lineage.
 Gweini, *vs.*, to minister, serve.
 Gweiglodd, *nsf.*, hayfield, meadow.
 Gweithio, *vs.*, to work, labour.
 Gweld, *gweled*, *vs.*, to see, behold; *pres. ind.* 1s., gwelaf; *imp. ind.* 3s., gwelai, 1p., gwelwm; *aor.* 1s., gwelais, 3s., gwelodd, 1p., gwelsom; *impers.*, gwelwyd; *plupf. ind. impers.*, gwelsid.
 Gwelediad, *nsm.*, perception.
 Gweledigaeth, *nsf.*, vision, apparition.
 Gwely, *nsm.*, gwelyau, *p.*, bed.
 Gwell, *v. da*.
 Gwen, *nsf.*, smile.
 Gwen, *f. of gwyn*.
 Gwenhwyfar, *prop. name*. Guinevere.
 Gweni, *pres. ind.* 2s. of *gwennu*, to smile.
 Gwenith, *nsm.*, wheat.
 Gwenfflam, *nsf.*, white flame.
 Gwelloer, *nsf.*, white moon.
 Gwennaf, *adj.*, *sup. of gwen*.
 Gwennol, *nsf.*, swallow.
 Gwent, a part of South Wales, orig. a province.
 Gwenyn, *np.*, bees.
 Gwerdd, *adj.*, *f. of gwyrd*.
 Gwerin, *nsf.*, people, nation, democracy.
 Gwersyll, *nsm.*, camp, encampment, field.
 Gwerth, *nsm.*, worth, value.
 Gwial, *np.*, twigs, branches.
 Gwig, *nsf.*, forest, wood.

Gwin, *nsm.*, gwinoedd, *p.*, wine.
 Gwirion, *adj.*, innocent, foolish, silly.
 Gwirionedd, *nsm.*, truth.
 Gwisg, *nsf.*, dress, garment.
 Gwisgi, *adj.*, dainty.
 Gwisgo, *vs.*, to dress, wear, apparel.
 Gwlad, *nsf.*, country.
 Gwladgarwch, *nsm.*, patriotism.
 Gwlan, *nsm.*, wool.
 Gwlaw, *nsm.*, rain.
 Gwledd, *nsf.*, feast, banquet.
 Gwlith, *nsm.*, dew.
 Gwlithog, *adj.*, dewy.
 Gwmon, *v. gwymon*.
 Gwn, *v. gwybod*.
 Gwna, gwnelwn, etc., *v.*, gwneud, gwneuthur.
 Gwneuthur, gwneud, *vs.*, to make, do; *pres. ind.* 2s., gwnei; 3s., gwna; *imp. ind.* 3p., gwnaent; *aor.* 1s., gwnes, 3s., gwnaeth, 1p., gwnaethom, 3p., gwnaethant, *impers.*, gwnaed; *plupf. ind.* 3p., gwnaethent; *impf. subj.* 1s., gwnelwn; *imper.* 2s., gwna.
 Gwr, *nsm.*, gwyr, *p.*, man, husband.
 Gwraidd, *nsm.*, root.
 Gwreiddio, *vs.*, to take root, originate; *pres. ind.* 3s., gwreiddia.
 Gwrandaw, gwrandaw, *vs.*, to listen; *pres. ind.* 3s., gwrendy; *imp. ind.* 3s., gwrandawai, 1p., gwrandawem; *imper.* 2p., gwrandawech.
 Gwrandawr, *nsm.*, listener.
 Gwridet, *imp. ind. and subj.* of *gwrido*, to blush.
 Gwthio, *vs.*, to push, shove.
 Gwybod, *vs.*, to know; *pres. ind.* 1s., gwn, 2s., gwyddost; 3s., gwyr; *imp. ind.* 1s., gwyddwn, 3s., gwyddai; *aor.* 3s., gwybu.
 Gwybr, *nsf.*, sky, firmament.
 Gwyddai, *v. gwybod*.
 Gwydd, *nsp.*, wood, trees.
 Gwydd, *nsm.*, sight, vision; *o wydd*, out of sight; *yng ngwydd*, at or in sight of.
 Gwyl, *nsf.*, holiday, festival.
 Gwylan, *nsf.*, gwylain and gwylanod, *p.*, sea-gull.
 Gwyliaf, *pres. ind.* 1s. of *gwylid*, to watch, guard.
 Gwyll, *nsm.*, gloom, darkness, dusk.
 Gwyllt, *adj.*, wild.
 Gwylltir, *nsm.*, wilderness.
 Gwymon, *nc.*, seaweed.
 Gwyn, *adj.*, white, blessed, happy; *f.*, gwen; *p.*, gwynion; *comp. equ.*, gwynned; *sup.*, gwynnaf; *f.*, gwennaf.
 Gwynder, *nsm.*, whiteness, brightness.
 Gwynepryd, *nsm.*, face, countenance.

Gwinwryf, wine - press.

Gwynfeirch, *np.*, white horses, steeds.
 Gwynfyd, *nsm.*, bliss, happiness.
 Gwynnodd, *aor. 3s. of gwynnu*, to whiten.
 Gwynt, *nsm.*, wind.
 Gwyntyll, *nsf.*, winnowing fan.
 Gŵyr, *v. gwybod*.
 Gwyr, *v. gŵr*.
 Gwyrdd, *adj.*, green.
 Gwyrog, *adj.*, bending, crooked, slanting.
 Gwyrth, *nsf.*, miracle.
 Gwryfi, *nsf.*, gwryfion *p.*, maiden, virgin.
 Gwys, *nsf.*, summons.
 Gwyw, *adj.*, withered, decayed.
 Gwywo, *vs.*, to wither, decay; *aor. 2s.*,
 gwywaist : *3s.*, gwywodd.
 Gyda, gydag, *prep.*, with.
 Gylch, *pres. ind. 3s. of golchi*, to wash.
 Gylfin, *nsm.*, beak, bill.
 Gylfinhir, *nsm.*, curlew.
 Gyntaf, *adv.*, first (*mut. of cyntaf*).
 Gyrru, *vs.*, to drive, urge.

H

Hâd, *nc.*, seed, offspring.
 Hâf, *nsm.*, summer.
 Hafaid, *adj.*, summerlike, summer.
 Hafal, *adj.*, like, similar.
 Hafddydd, *nsm.*, summer's day.
 Haidd, *nc.*, barley.
 Hallt, *adj.*, salt, salty.
 Hanes, *nsm.*, history, story.
 Hanner, *nsm.*, half.
 Hannercaead, *adj.*, half-shut, half-closed.
 Hapus, *adj.*, happy.
 Hardd, *adj.*, beautiful, pretty, fair.
 Harri, *prop. name*, Harry, Henry.
 Hau, *vs.*, to sow.
 Haul, *nsm.*, sun.
 Hauwr=heawr, *nsm.*, sower.
 Hawdd, *adj.*, easy; *comp.*, hawddach and
 haws.
 Hawl *nsf.*, right, privilege.
 Haws, *v.*, hawdd.
 Heb, *prep.*, without; *conj.*, *1s. hebof*, *3sf.*,
 hebbdi.
 Hed, *pres. ind. 3s.*, hedai, *imp. ind. 3s. of*
 hedeg (=ehedeg), to fly.
 Hedfan, *vs.*, to fly, fly about; *imp. ind. 3s.*,
 hedfanai.
 Hedydd, *nsm.*, sky-lark (=ehedydd).
 Hedd, heddwch, *nsm.*, peace, calm, quiet.
 Heddyw, *adv.*, to-day.
 Hefyd, *adv.*, also, too.
 Heibio, *adv.*, past, beyond.

Helaethwych, *adj.*, abundant, extravagant,
 fine and plenty.
 Helwriaeth, *nsf.*, sport, hunting.
 Helyg, *np.*, willow-trees.
 Helynt, *nsm. and f.*, trouble, affair, course.
 Hen, *adj.*, old, aged; *comp.*, hŷn.
 Heneiddio, *vs.*, to grow old.
 Heno, *adv.*, to-night.
 Henuriad, *nsm.*, elder.
 Heol, *nsf.*, heolydd, *p.*, street.
 Her, *3s. pres. ind. of herio*, to challenge.
 Hesg, *np.*, rushes, sedges.
 Heulwen, *nf.*, sunshine.
 Heuwr, *nsm.*, sower.
 Hi, *pron. f.*, she, it. (*N.B. The impersonal use*
 corresponding to Eng. it in "it rains.")
 Hil, *nsf.*, children, offspring.
 Hin, *nsf.*, weather.
 Hir, *adj.*, long; *comp.*, hwy, *sup.*, hwyaf.
 Hiraeth, *nsm.*, longing.
 Hiraethwn, *1s.*, hiraethet, *2s. imp. ind. or*
 subj. of hiraethu, to long for.
 Hirbell, *adj.*, far, distant.
 Hirdydd, *nsm.*, long day.
 Hirllais, *nsm.*, long, continuous cry.
 Hirnos, *nsf.*, long night or evening.
 Hithau, *pron. f.*, she, she also.
 Hoff, *adj.*, fond, dear; *comp.*, hoffach.
 Hoffter, *nsm.*, fondness, love.
 Hoffedd, *nsm.*, fondness, love.
 Hoffi, *vs.*, to love, be fond of; *imp. ind. or*
 subj. 2s., hoffet; *aor. 1s.*, hoffais, *3s.*,
 hoffodd.
 Hoffus, *adj.*, dear, beloved, lovable.
 Holi, *vs.*, to question, demand.
 Holl, *adj.*, all, every.
 Hollt, *nsf.*, cleft, rift.
 Honno, *f. of hwnnw*.
 Hud, *nsm.*, enchantment, magic.
 Hudolus, *adj.*, enchanting, charming.
 Hun, *refl. pron.*, self.
 Hun, *nsm.*, sleep; trwy hun, in sleep.
 Hunan, *refl. pron.*, self.
 Hwangerdd, *nsf.*, lullaby.
 Hwn, *dem. pron. and adj. m.*, this, this one;
 yr hwn, the one who, he who.
 Hwnnw, *dem. pron. and adj. m.*, that, that one.
 Hwnt, *adv.*, beyond; with *prep. i=prep.*,
 beyond.
 Hwy, *pron.*, *3p.* they, them.
 Hwy, hwyaf, *v. hir*.
 Hwyliau, *np.*, sails.
 Hwyr, *nsm.*, evening.
 Hwyrnos, *nsf.*, evening.
 Hwyrrol, *adj.*, late.

{ hefo, with
 efo

Hyd, *nsm.*, length ; **ar hyd**, along, throughout ; **o hyd**, still, always, continually.

Hyd *prep.*, to, until, as far as, along ; **hyd nes**, until.

Hyn, *pron. sn.*, this.

Hyn, *v.* hen.

Hynny, *dem. pron. sn.*, those ; and *dem. adj.*, that.

I

I, *prep.*, to, for, into ; *conj.* 1s. **im** ; 2s., **iti** ; 3sm., **iddo**, *f.*, **iddi** ; 3p., **iddynt**.

I, *mut. of mi*, *fi*, 1s. *pers. pron.*, usually complementary.

Ia, *nsm.*, ice.

Iach, *adj.*, healthy, robust.

Iachawdwriaeth, *nsf.*, salvation.

Iaith, *nsf.*, language.

Iar, *nsf.*, hen.

Iarlod, *np.*, Earls.

Ias, *nsm.*, shock, pang, thrill ; chill.

Iddi, *iddo*, *iddynt*, *v. i*, *prep.*

Ie, yes.

Ieuanc, *adj.*, young ; *p.*, **ieuainc** ; *sup.*, **ieu-engaf**.

Ieuengoed, *nsm.*, youth, time of youth.

Ieuenctid, *nsm.*, youth.

Im, *v. i*, *prep.*

Innau, *v.* minnau.

Ionawr, January.

Ior, *prop. name*, God, Lord.

Iorwerth, *prop. name*, Edward.

Is, *prep.*, below.

Iti, *v. i*, *prep.*

L

Lawnt, *nsf.*, lawn.

Lili, *nsf.*, lily.

Lladmerydd, *nsm.*, voice, message.

Llaes, *adj.*, deep, low.

Llaesu, *vs.*, to drop, droop.

Llaeth, *nsm.*, milk.

Llafar, *nsm.*, speech, voice ; **ar lafar gwlad**, colloquial, popular, common.

Llafur, *nsf.*, blade.

Llafuriai, *imp. ind.* 3s. of **llafurio**, to toil, labour.

Llai, *comp. of bach, smaller, fewer, less.*

Llais, *nsm.*, voice.

Llaith, *adj.*, wet, moist, damp.

Llall, *pron.*, other ; *p.*, **lleill**.

Llam, *nsf.*, leap.

Llanc, *nsm.*, **llanciau**, *p.*, boy, lad.

Llariaidd, *adj.*, gentle.

Llatai, *nsm.*, **lateion**, *p.*, love-messenger.

Llaw, *nsf.*, hand.

Llawen, *adj.*, merry, joyful.

Llawer, *adj.*, many, much.

Llawhaearn, *prop. name*, *lit.*, iron hand.

Llawn, *adj.*, full.

Llawr, *nsm.*, floor, ground ; **i lawr**, down (rest and motion).

Llawrdyrnu, *nsm.*, threshing-floor.

Lle, *nsm.*, place ; *used adv.*, where ; **yn lle**, instead.

Llechwedd, *nsm.*, slope, side, hill-side.

Lled, *nsm.*, breadth, width ; **ar led**, abroad, wide.

Llediaith, *nsm.*, usually applied to a foreign accent in speech.

Lledrith, *nsf.*, magic, enchantment.

Llef, *nsf.*, cry, shout, scream.

Lleiaf, **lleied**, *v.* bach.

Lleill, *v.* llall.

Lleithder, *nsm.*, damp, moisture.

Lleithio, *vs.*, to become or make wet, moist.

Lleithiog, *adj.*, wet, damp, moistened.

Llên, *nsf.*, literature.

Llenwi, *vs.*, to fill.

Llesmair, *nsf.*, swoon, faint, trance.

Lleuad, *ns.*, moon.

Llewyrch, *nsm.*, light.

Lleyn, *prop. name*.

Lli = **llif**.

Llian, *nsm.*, *p.* **lliaiu**, **llieiniau**, linen, cloth, sail.

Lliaws, *nc.*, multitude, many.

Llif, *nsm.*, flood, flow, stream ; **yn llif**, flowing.

Llifeirio, *vs.*, to flow.

Llifo, *vs.*, to flow.

Llin, *nsf.*, line, lineage, descent.

Llinos, *nsf.*, linnet.

Llion, *prop. name*.

Llithio, *vs.*, to allure, charm, entice.

Llithiwr, *nsm.*, charmer, allurer.

Llithrig, *adj.*, slippery.

Llithro, *vs.*, to slip, slide, glide.

Lliw, *nsm.*, colour, hue.

Lloches, *nsf.*, shelter, refuge, hiding-place.

Lloer, *nsf.*, moon.

Lloergan, *nsm.*, moonshine, moonlight.

Llong, *nsf.*, **llongau**, *p.*, ship.

Llon, *adj.*, merry, happy ; *comp. equ.*, **llonned**, *comp.*, **llonnach**, *sup.*, **llonnaf**.

Llonni, *vs.*, to cheer, make happy ; *pres. ind. impers.* **llonnir**.

Llawryf, laurel, bay

Lloes

Llonydd, *adj.*, quiet, calm.
Llonyddu, *vs.*, to grow or become calm.
Llosgi, *vs.*, to burn.
Lluestu, *vs.*, to encamp.
Llun, *nsm.*, form, shape.
Llus, *nc.*, bilberries.
Lluwch, *nsm.*, snowdrift.
Llŵ, *nsf.*, oath.
Llwch, *nc.*, dust, ashes.
Llwfirddyn, *nsm.*, coward.
Llwm, *adj.*, bare.
Liwybr, *nsm.*, path, track.
Llwyd, *adj.*, grey. *Clwyd y ta*, sparrow.
Llwyni, *np.*, bushes, groves.
Llwyth, *nsm.*, load, burden.
Llychwinodd, *aor. 3s. of llychwino*, to defile, pollute.
Llydan, *adj.*, broad, wide.
Llyfn, *adj.*, smooth.
Llyfr, *nsm.*, book.
Llygad, *nsm.*, llygaid, *p.*, eye.
Llygaid dydd, daises.
Llyn, *nsm.*, llynnoedd, *p.*, lake.
Llynedd, *adv.*, last year.
Llys, *nsm.*, court.
Llyisiau, *np.*, plants.
Llythyr, *nsm.*, letter.
Llythyren, *nsf.*, letter (of the alphabet).
Llyw, *nsm.*, rudder, leader.
Llywelyn, *prop. name*.
Llywethau, *np.*, tresses.

M

’m, *post voc. poss. adj. 1s.*, my
Mab, *nsm.*, boy, son.
Mabandod, *nsm.*, babyhood.
Maboed, *nsm.*, boyhood.
Mae, *v.* bod.
Maen, *nsm.*, stone.
Maenol, *nsf.*, manor.
Maes, *nsm.*, field.
Mâg, *pres. ind. 3s. of magu*, to rear, bring up.
Mai, May.
Mai, *conj.*, *introd. noun-clause*, that.
Main, *adj.*, thin, slender.
Maith, *adj.*, long, expansive, great.
Mam, *nsf.*, mamau, *p.*, mother.
Mami, *nsf.*, mother.
Man, *adj.*, small, tiny.
Mant, *nsm.*, mouth, jaw, chin.
Mantell, *nsf.*, mantle, cloak.
Marchog, *nsm.*, marchogion, *p.*, knight.
Marian, *npl.*, rocks, stones.
Marsiandwr, *nsm.*, merchant, trader.
Marw, *adj.*, dead; *nsm.*, death; *vs.*, to die.
Marwol, *adj.* of death, death’s; fatal.
Marwor, *np.*, red hot embers.
Mathru, *vs.*, to tread upon, trample.
Mawr, *adj.*, great, big, large; *comp.*, mwy.
Mawredd, *nsm.*, greatness.
Mawrth, March.
Mêd, *pres. ind. 3s. of medi*, to reap, cut.
Medelwyr, *np.*, reapers.
Medi, September.
Medraf, *pres. ind. 1s.*, of medru, to be able.
Medd, *pres. ind. 3s.*, says; meddwn, *1p. or imp. ind. 1s.*; meddir, *impers.*, is said.
Medd, *v.* meddu.
Medd, *nsm.*, mead.
Meddal, *adj.*, soft, tender.
Meddu, *vs.*, to have, possess; meddi, *pres. ind. 2s.*; medd, *3s.*
Meddwl, *nsm.*, mind, thought, intellect.
Meddwl, *vs.*, to think; *aor. 1s.*, meddyliais; gan feddwl, with the intention, intending to, thinking of.
Meddylfryd, *nsm.*, mind, thought.
Meddylfyd, *nsm.*, the world of thought.
Megis, *conj.*, as, just as; *prep.*, like.
Mehefin, June.
Meillion, *np.*, flowers, clover, trefoil.
Meinir, *nsf.*, maiden.
Melin, *nsf.*, mill.
Melus, *adj.*, sweet; *sup.*, melusaf.
Melyn, *adj.*, yellow, golden.
Melynu, *vs.*, to become yellow.
Melysu, *vs.*, to sweeten, make sweet.
Melltith, *nsf.*, curse.
Melltithio, *vs.*, to curse.
Mellten, *nsf.*, a flash of lightning.
Men, *nsf.*, cart, wain.
Men, Menna, *prop. name*.
Merch, *nsf.*, daughter, girl.
Mesen, *nsf.*, acorn.
Mewn (*orig. a noun*), *prep.*, in, within; o fewn, inside, within.
Mi, *pers. pron. 1s.*, I, me.
Mieri, *np.*, briars, brambles.
Mil, *num.*, thousand; *p.*, milloedd.
Milfed, *num. ord.*, thousandth.
Milmil, *num.*, thousands; *lit.*, thousand thousands.
Min, *nsm.*, edge, lip; *fin nos*, at nightfall.
Minna, *pers. pron. 1s.*, I, I also.
Mintai, *nsf.*, troop, band.
Miri, *nsm.*, pleasure, enjoyment, merriment.
Misi, *nsm.*, misoedd, *p.*, month.
Modrwy, *nsf.*, modrwyau, *p.*, ring.
Moelwyn, Moelwyn Mawr, *prop. name*.
Moes, *nsm.*, conduct, morals, life.

Moes, *imper.* 2s., give.
Moethus, *adj.*, delicate, dainty, spoilt.
Môn, *prop. name*, Anglesea.
Moni, *mono*=dim ohoni, *dim ohono*=none of her, none of him, of it.
Mor, *adv.*, as, so.
Môr, *nsm.*, moroedd, *p.*, sea.
Mordaith, *nsf.*, voyage.
Mordraeth, *nsm.*, sea beach.
Mordwyfa, *nsf.*, landing place, jetty.
Mordwyo, *vs.*, to go to sea, to sail.
Mordwywyr, *np.*, sailors, sea-farers, mariners.
Morfa Mawr, *prop. name*.
Morforwyn, *nsf.*, mermaid.
Morwr, *nsm.*, sailor.
Morwydd, *np.*, mulberry trees.
Mud, *adj.*, mudion, *p.*, dumb, mute.
Mun=bun.
Mur, *nsm.*, wall.
Murddyn, *nsm.*, ruins.
Murmur, *nsm.*, murmur, whisper.
Musgrell, *adj.*, slow, sluggish, clumsy.
Mwsog, *nsm.*, moss.
Mwy, *comp.*, more; *ni* . . . *mwyr*, no longer.
Mwyach, *adv.*, any more, again.
Mwyalch, *mwyalchen*, *nsm. and f.*, blackbird.
Mwyar, *np.*, blackberries.
Mwyn, *adj.*, gentle, beloved; *comp.*, *mwynach*, *sup.*, *mwynaf*.
Mwyn (*orig.*, desire, wish) *in phr.*, *er mwyn*, for the sake of; *er dy fwyn*, for thy sake.
Mwynder, *nsm.*, affability, tenderness.
Mwynhau, *vs.*, to enjoy.
Mympwy, *nsm.*, whim, fancy.
Mynd, *mynded*, *vs.*, to go; *pres. ind.* 2p., *ewch*; *imp. ind. and subj.* 3s., *ai, elai*; 1p., *aem*, 2p., *aech*, 3p., *aent*; *aor.* 1s., *euthum*; *pres. subj.* 1s., *elwyf*, 3s., *el, elo*; *imper.* 2s., *dos*, 3s., *aed*.
Mynegwch, *imper.* 2p. of *mynegi*, to tell, say.
Mynnu, *vs.*, to will; *pres. ind.* 3s., *myn*; *imp. ind.* 1s., *mynnwn* 2s., *mynnnet*, 3s., *mynnnai*; *anal.* 2s. *pres. subj.*, *mynnnot*.
Mynwent, *nsf.*, graveyard, cemetery.
Mynwy, *prop. name*, Monmouth.
Mynych, *adj.*, frequent.
Mynydd, *nsm.*, mynyddoedd, *p.*, mountain.

N

'n, *post voc.* form of *ein*, our, or *yn* with verbal substantives.
Na, *neg. particle*, no, not.
Na, *nag, conj.*, than.
Na, *nac, nag, conj.*, nor.

Nacad, *nsm.*, refusal, hindrance, demur, restraint.
Nacau, *vs.*, to refuse, forbid.
Nad, *introd. neg. part.*, that not.
Nâd=*na ad*, do not let, allow, forbid.
Nadolg, Christmas.
Nag, *v. na*.
Namyn, *prep.*, except, but.
Nail, *with def. art.*, the one.
Namyn, *prep.*, except, but.
Nant, *nsf.*, stream, brook, vale.
Nas=*na+s*, *i.e.*, *neg. and post vocalic suffixed pronoun (accus.)*.
Natur, *nsf.*, nature.
Nawfed, *ord. num.*, ninth.
Na wrddydd, *nsm.*, noon-day.
Nef, *nefoedd*, *nsf.*, heaven.
Neidr, *nsf.*, snake, serpent.
Neilltuedig, *adj.*, set apart, dedicated, consecrated.
Neithdar, *nsm.*, nectar.
Neithiwr, *adv.*, last night.
Nen, *nsf.*, heaven.
Nennawr, *nsm.*, ceiling, roof.
Nerth, *nsm.*, strength.
Nes, *prep. and conj.*, until.
Nês, *v. agos*.
Neu, *conj.*, or.
Neuaddau, *vp.*, halls.
Newid, *vs.*, to change, exchange.
Newydd, *adj.*, new; *o newydd*, anew.
Ni, *pers. pron.* 1p., we, us.
Nid, *neg. part.*, not.
Nifwl, *nsm.*, mist, cloud.
Ninnau, *pers. pron.* 1p., we, we also.
Nis=*ni+s*, *i.e.*, *neg. part. and post vocalic suffixed pronoun (accus.)*.
Nos, *nsf.*, night.
Nosdda wns, *nsf.*, night-dance.
Nosi, *vs.*, to darken, to become night.
Noson, *nsf.*, night.
Noswyllo, *vs.*, to retire, to cease or give up work for the night.
Nwyus, *adj.*, lively, sprightly, bright, blithe.
Nyth, *nsm.*, nest.
Nythu, *vs.*, to nest.

O

O! *interj.*, Alas!
O, *prep.*, from, of; **o'r**=from the; **o'u**=from their; *conj.* 3sm., *ohono*; 2p., *ohonoch*.
Ochain, *vs.*, to sigh, groan; *nsm.*, groaning.
O danynt, *conj.* 3p. of *o dan*, *prep.*, under.
Oddiar, *prep.*, off, from upon, from.

Oddiwrth, *prep.*, from.
 Oed, *nsm.*, age.
 Oedais, *aor.* 1s. of *oedi*, to delay, remain.
 Oedran, *nsm.*, age.
 Oedrannus, *adj.*, aged, old.
 Oedd, oeddw, oeddit, *v.* bod.
 Oen, *nsm.*, lamb.
 Oenig, *nsf.*, lambkin.
 Oent, *v.* bod.
 Oer, *adj.*, cold.
 Oerni, *nsm.*, cold.
 Oerodd, *aor.* 3s. of *oeri*, to grow or become cold.
 Oes, *v.* bod.
 Oes, *nsf.*, age, generation.
 Ofer, *adj.*, vain, useless.
 Ofn, *nsm.*, ofnau, *p.*, fear, terror.
 Ofni, *vs.*, to fear.
 Ofnus, *adj.*, timid, afraid.
 Ofnwn, *imp. ind.* 1s. of *ofni*, to fear, be afraid.
 Ogof, *nsf.*, cave, cavern.
 Ohoian, *nsm.*, song, pæan.
 Ohono, ohonoch, *v.* o.
 Ol, *nsm.*, trace, track; ar ol, after, behind;
 yn ol, back, ago; o'm hol, behind me.
 Olaf, *super deg.* (from ol), last.
 Olwen, *prop. name.*
 Ond, *conj.*, but.
 Oni, onid, *inter. particles.*
 Onnen, *nsf.*, ynn, *p.*, ash tree.
 Os, *conj.*, if.

P

Pa, *interr. adj.*, what; pa un, which?
 Paham, *inter.*, why?
 Paid, *pres. ind.* 3s. and *imper.* 2s. of *verb*
peidio, to cease, the *imper.* used with *vb.*
subs. to express negative.
 Pali, *nsm.*, silk.
 Palm, *ns.*, palm-trees.
 Pam = paham.
 Pan, *conj.*, when.
 Pantlawr, *nsm.*, hollowed floor.
 Parablu, *vs.*, to prattle, prate, talk, chirp.
 Parablus, *adj.*, talkative, eloquent.
 Paradwys, *nsf.*, paradise.
 Pawb, *pron.*, all, everyone.
 Pe, *conj.*, if.
 Pebyll, *np.* of *pabell*, tent.
 Pechadur, *nsm.*, sinner.
 Peidio, *vs.*, to cease, desist.
 Pelydr, pelydrau, *np.*, rays.
 Pell, *adj.*, far, distant; *comp.*, pellach, fur-
 ther; ymhellach, further.
 Pen, *nsm.*, pennau, *p.*, head.

Pennaf, *sup. deg.* (from *pen*), chief, foremost.
 Pendefig, *nsm.*, chieftain, chief.
 Penddu, *adj.*, black-headed.
 Pentecost, Pentecost.
 Pentre(f), *nsm.*, village, hamlet.
 Pentywysog, *nsm.*, head prince.
 Penyd, *nsm.*, punishment, penance, torture.
 Pêr, *adj.*, sweet.
 Pererin, *nsm.*, pilgrim.
 Perffaith, *adj.*, perfect.
 Perffeithgan, *nsf.*, perfect song.
 Perffeithrwydd, *nsm.*, perfection.
 Perl, *nsm.*, perlau, *p.*, pearl.
 Perlewyg, *nsf.*, ecstasy, trance.
 Perllan, *nsf.*, orchard.
 Perth, *nsf.*, perthi, *p.*, bush.
 Peryglus, *adj.*, dangerous.
 Petrisen, *nsf.*, partridge.
 Peth, *nsm.*, pethau, *p.*, thing.
 Phylacter, phylacter.
 Pia(u), *rel. verb-form*, who owns, who own;
e.g., myfi biau, I own, it is I who own.
 Pinwydden, *nsf.*, pine, pine-tree.
 Pladur, *nsm.*, scythe.
 Plannu, *vs.*, to plant.
 Plant, *np.*, children.
 Plentyn, *nsm.*, child.
 Plentyndod, *nsm.*, childhood.
 Pleth, *nsf.*, plait, braid, garland; ymhleth,
 clasped, folded, crossed, interlocked.
 Plith in *phr.*, i blith, into the midst of,
 among.
 Plu, *np.*, pluenn, *sf.*, feather.
 Plyf = plu, feathers.
 Plyg, *pres. ind.* 3s. of *plygu*, to bend, fold.
 Plygain, *nsm.*, cockcrow, early morning.
 Pob, *adj.*, all, every.
 Poen, *nsf.*, pain, grief.
 Poeth, *adj.*, hot; *sup.*, poethaf.
 Poethi, *vs.*, to heat, become hot.
 Pompren, *nsf.*, wooden bridge.
 Popeth = pob peth, everything.
 Porffor, *nsf.*, purple.
 Porth, *nsm.*, pyrth, *p.*, gate.
 Porthi, *vs.*, to feed.
 Porthladd, *nsm.*, port, harbour.
 Praidd, *nsm.*, flock, herd.
 Pren, *nsm.*, prennau, *p.*, wood, tree.
 Pridd, *nsm.*, soil, earth.
 Prif-ddinas, *nsf.*, capital, chief town.
 Prin, *adj.*, scarce.
 Priod, *nc.*, spouse, husband or wife.
 Priod, *adj.*, own, my own, etc.
 Priodas, *nsf.*, wedding, marriage.
 Priodfab, *nsm.*, bridegroom.
 Priodferch, *nsm.*, bride.

Proffwyd, *nsm.*, prophet, seer.
 Prudd, *adj.*, sad, sorrowful.
 Pryd, *nsm.*, countenance.
 Pryd, *nsm.*, prydiau, *p.*, time, occasion; ar
 brydiau, at times, on occasions.
 Pryder, *nsm.*, anxiety.
 Prydferth, *adj.*, beautiful, fair.
 Prydferthwch, *nsm.*, beauty.
 Pryn, *pres. ind.*, 3s. of prynu, to buy.
 Pur, *adj.*, pure, true; *comp.* purach, *sup.*,
 puraf.
 Purdeb, *nsm.*, purity.
 Puredigaeth, *nsm.*, purification.
 Pwy, *interr. pron.*, who.
 Pwyso, *vs.*, to rest
 Pyrth, *v.* porth.
 Pysg, *np.*, fish.

R

'Roedd = yr oedd.
 Rhad, *adj.*, free, cheap.
 Rhag, *prep.*, from; *conj.* 3sf., rhagddi; used
 with *vb. subs.* in the sense of lest, so that. . .
 not.
 Rhagfyr, *prop. name*, December.
 Rhai, *ind. pron.*, some; y rhai, those (who).
 Rhaid, *nsm.*, necessity; used as impersonal
 verb in the sense of must, needs.
 Rhedai, *imp. ind.* 3s. of rhedeg, to run.
 Rhedyn, *nc.*, fern, ferns.
 Rhegen, *nsf.*, corncrake, quail.
 Rhiaïn, *nsf.*, rhianedd, rhianod, *p.*, woman,
 lady, maiden.
 Rhif, *nsm.*, number, count.
 Rhisgl, *nsm.*, bark (of trees).
 Rhith, *nsm.*, apparition, vision, image.
 Rhodianna, *vs.*, to stroll, walk; rhodiannwn.
 Rhodia, *nsf.*, course, orbit.
 Rhodiai, *imp. ind.* 3s. of rhodio, to walk,
 stroll.
 Rhoddi, rhoi, *vs.*, to give; *imp. ind.* 3s.,
 rhoddai; *aor.* 1s. rhois; *imper.* 2p. rhowch.
 Rhos, *nsf.*, moor, mountain land.
 Rhos, *nsm.*, and *p.*, rose, roses.
 Rhosyn, *nsm.*, rose.
 Rhu, *nsm.*, roar.
 Rhwad, *nsm.*, roaring.
 Rhudd, *adj.*, red, ruddy.
 Rhuddlan, *prop. name*.
 Rhwng, *prep.*, between; *conj.* 2p., rhyngoch,
 3p., rhyngddynt.
 Rhwyf, *nsf.*, rhwyfau, *p.*, oar.
 Rhwyllong, *nsf.*, boat, bark.
 Rhwysg, *nsm.*, pomp, grandeur, sway.

rhedlif, current.

Rhy, *adv.*, too.
 Rhybudd, *nsm.*, notice.
 Rhydd, *adj.*, free.
 Rhyddid, *nsm.*, freedom, liberty.
 Rhyfelgar, *adj.*, warlike.
 Rhyferthwy, *nsm.*, torrent, tempest, force.
 Rhyngoch, rhyngddynt, *v.* rhwng.
 Rhyw, *nsf.*, kind, sex.
 Rhyw, *adj.*, some.
 Rhywbeth, *nsm.*, something.
 Rhywbryd, *adv.*, sometime.
 Rhywrai, *ind. pron. p.*, some.
 Rhywun, *ind. pron. s.*, someone.

S

Saernio, *vs.*, to work, construct, manipulate.
 Saf, safai, safodd, *etc.*, *v.*, sefyll.
 Saffir, *nsm.*, sapphire.
 Sang, *pres. ind.* 3s. of sangu, sengi, to tread,
 trample, stand upon.
 Saif, *v.* sefyll.
 Salm, *nsf.*, psalm.
 Sanctaidd, *adj.*, holy, sacred.
 Sandalau, *np.*, sandals.
 Sant, *nsm.*, saint.
 Saphir, *nsm.*, sapphire.
 Sawl in phrases like pa sawl, how many; i'r
 sawl a, to the one who.
 Sefais, *v.* sefyll.
 Sefyll, *vs.*, to stand; *pres. ind.* 3s., saif; *imp.*
ind. 2s. safet, 3s., safai, 1p., safem; *aor.*
 1s., sefais, 3s., safodd; *imper.* 2s. saf.
 Segur, *adj.*, idle, lazy.
 Seithliw, *np.*, seven colours.
 Seithug, *adj.*, vain, useless, empty.
 Sel, *nsf.*, seal.
 Seliasom, *aor.* 1p. of selio, to seal.
 Ser, *np.*, seren, *nsf.*, star.
 Seraffiaid, *np.*, seraphs.
 Serch, *nsm.*, love.
 Serchus, *adj.*, loving, endearing.
 Seren, *v.* ser.
 Si, *nsm.*, whisper, hum, buzz.
 Sibrwd, *vs.*, to whisper, murmur.
 Sidanog, *adj.*, silk, brocaded.
 Siglo, *vs.*, to sway, rock; *pres. ind.* 2s. sigli;
aor. 1p. siglasom.
 Sill, *nsf.*, syllable.
 Sio, *v.* suo.
 Sisial, *vs.*, to whisper.
 Siwrnai, *nsf.*, journey.
 Son, *nsm.*, talk, rumour, report.
 Soniarus, *adj.*, loud, resonant, musical,
 melodious.

Sul, *nsm.*, Sunday.
Su, *nsm.*, *suon*, *p.*, buzz, hum, rustle.
Suo, *vs.*, to hum, lull.
Sut (*orig. a noun*), *interr.*, how ?
Swn, *nsm.*, noise, sound.
Swp, *nsm.*, posy.
Swynwr, *nsm.*, charmer, magician.
Sy', *v.* bod.
Sychu, *vs.*, to dry ; *imper.* 2s. *sych*.
Sydd, *v.* bod.
Syfl, 3s. *pres. ind.* of *syflyd* " to move, shake."
Syllu, *vs.*, to gaze, look ; *imp. ind.* 1p. *sylllem*.
Symud, *vs. and imper.* 2s., to move, remove.
Symudliw, *adj.*, of diverse or changing hues or colours.
Syn, *adj.*, amazed, astonished, staring ; astonishing, strange, surprising.
Syndod, *nsm.*, astonishment, surprise.
Syniwr, *imp. ind.* 1s. of *synio*, *synied*, to think, be of opinion.
Synnem, *imp. ind.* 1p. of *synru*, to be astonished ; to stare or gaze in astonishment.
Syrthio, *vs.*, to fall ; *pres. ind.* 3s., *syrth*.

T

Tachwedd, *prop. name*, November.
Tad, *nsm.*, *tadau*, *p.*, father.
Taen, in *phr.* *ar daen*, abroad, about.
Taenu, *vs.*, to scatter, spread ; *taenaf*, *pres. ind.*, 1s., *taenwch*, *imper.* 2p.
Taerni, *nsm.*, earnestness, vehemency, importunity.
Tafod, *nsm.*, tongue.
Tafodiaith, *nsf.*, language, dialect.
Tangnefedd, *nsm.*, peace, tranquillity.
Tair, *num.f.*, three.
Talaith, *nsf.*, crown.
Talar, *nsf.*, ridge, land.
Tan, *prep.*, under, until, as far as ; *conj.* 3sm., *tano*, *f.* *tani*, 3p., *tanynt*.
Tan, *nsm.*, fire.
Tanllyd, *adj.*, fiery.
Tant, *nsm.*, string (harp). *pl.* *Tannau*
Tardd, *pres. ind.* 3s. of *tarddu*, to spring, grow from.
Tarfu, *vs.*, to disturb.
Tawel, *adj.*, calm, quiet ; *comp.*, *tawelach*.
Tawelwch, *nsm.*, peace, quiet.
Tecach, *tecaf*, *v.* teg.
Tecâu, *vs.*, to make beautiful, to beautify, adorn.
Teg, *adj.*, fair, fine ; *comp.*, *tecach*, *sup.* *tecaf*.
Tegan, *nsm.*, toy.

Tegwch, *nsm.*, fairness, beauty.
Teimlad, *nsm.*, feeling, sensation.
Teimladwy, *adj.*, feeling, sympathetic.
Teimlo, *vs.*, to feel ; *imp. ind.* 1s., *teimlwn* ; 3s. *teimlai* ; *aor.* 1s. *teimlais*.
Telyn, *nsf.*, harp.
Telyneg, *nsf.*, lyric.
Teneu, *adj.*, thin, lean.
Tês, *nsm.*, heat, warmth.
Tesni, *nsm.*, heat, warmth.
Teulu, *nsm.*, family.
Teyrn, *nsm.*, sovereign, king.
Ti, *pers. pron.*, 2s., thou, thee.
Tirion, *adj.*, fair, pleasant.
Tir, *nsm.*, tiroedd, *p.*, land, territory.
Tithau, *pers. pron.*, 2s., thou, thou also.
Tlos, *fem.* of *tlws*.
Tlws, *adj.*, fair, beautiful ; *sup.*, *tlysaf*.
Tlws, *nsm.*, jewel, precious thing.
Tlysaf, *v.* *tlws*.
Tlysni, *nsm.*, beauty, splendour.
To, *nsm.*, roof, covering.
Toi, *vs.*, to cover.
Toddi, *vs.*, to melt, dissolve.
Ton, *nsf.*, *tonnau*, *p.*, wave.
Toriad, *nsm.*, cut, break, separation.
Torri, *vs.*, to break, tear ; *aor.* 2s., *torraist* ; *torri ar*, to disturb.
Tosturiaethau, *np.*, mercies.
Tosturiol, *adj.*, merciful, compassionate, pitying.
Tra, *conj.*, while.
Traddodiad, *nsm.*, tradition.
Traed, *p.* of *troed*.
Traeth, *nsm.*, beach, strand, shore.
Traethell, *nsf.*, beach, shore.
Trafferth, *nsf.*, trouble, inconvenience.
Tragwyddol, *adj.*, eternal.
Trai, *nsm.*, ebb, flow (of the tide).
Trais, *nsm.*, violence, oppression.
Trallod, *nsm.*, *trallodion*, *p.*, grief, affliction, sorrow.
Trannoeth, *adv.*, the following day.
Tref, *nsf.*, town.
Trefnadaeth, *nsf.*, patrimony.
Treulio, *vs.*, to spend.
Trig, *pres. ind.* 3s. of *trigo*, to dwell.
Trin, *vs.*, to handle, manage, deal with, work upon.
Trioedd, *np.*, triads.
Tro, *nsm.*, turn, occasion ; *am dro*, for a walk, awalking.
Trochi, *vs.*, to immerse, bathe, dip.
Troed, *nsf.*, foot.
Troi, *vs.*, to turn ; *aor.* 3s. *trodd* ; *impers.*, *trowyd* ; *imper.*, *tro*.

Troiog, *adj.*, changeable, changing.
Tros, *prep.*, across, over, for; *3sm.*, trosto.
Trwmwg, *nsf.*, heavy slumber, sleep.
Trwodd, *adv.*, through.
Trwsio, *vs.*, to dress, arrange; *aor.* 3s. trwsiodd.
Trwy, *prep.*, through; *conj.*, *3sm.*, trwyddo.
Trydar, *vs.*, to chirp, twitter, sing.
Trysor, *nsf.*, treasure.
Tua, *prep.*, towards.
Tud, *nsf.*, land, country.
Twi, *nsf.*, growth, increase.
Twng, *pres. ind.* 3s. of **tyngu**, to swear, take oath.
Twr, *nsf.*, tower.
Twri, *nsf.*, noise, roar.
Twyn, *nsf.*, hill, eminence.
Ty, *nsf.*, house.
Tybed, *pin hr.* **ai tybed**, is it possible, can it be?
Tydi, *pers. pron.*, 2s., thou, thee.
Tyddyn, *nsf.*, **tyddynod**, *p.*, small farm or holding, tenement.
Tyddyndir, *nsf.*, small farm land.
Tyddynwyr, *np.*, farmers, holders.
Tyfu, *vs.*, to grow, increase; *pres. ind.* 3s., **tyf**.
Tynged, *nsf.*, fate, destiny.
Tylathau, *np.*, of **tylath**, beam.
Tylwyth, *nsf.*, family, household; **tylwyth teg**, fairies.
Tymer, *nsf.*, temper, temperament.
Tymestlwynt, *nsf.*, storm-wind.
Tymor, *nsf.*, season, period.
Tyner, *adj.*, gentle, soft; *comp.*, **tynerach**.
Tynn, *adj.*, tight, close.
Tynnu, *vs.*, to pull, draw, drag; *imp. ind.* or *subj.* 3s. **tynnai**, 2p. **tynnech**.
Tyr, *pres. ind.* 3s. of **torri**, to break, cut.
Tyred, *imper.* of **dyfod**.
Tyst, *nsf.*, witness.
Tywarchen, *nsf.*, sod, turf.
Tywod, *nc.*, sand.
Tywyll, *adj.*, dark, gloomy.
Tywyniad, *nsf.*, shine, lustre, gleaming.
Tywynnai, *imp. ind.* 3s. of **tywynnu**, to shine, gleam.
Tywys, *vs.*, to guide, lead.
Tywsenau, *np.*, ears (of corn).
Tywsog, *nsf.*, **tywsogion**, *p.*, prince.
'th, *post. voc.* 2s. *pers. pron.* and *possessive* *adject.*

U

'u, *post. voc.* 3p. *pers. pron.* and *possessive* *adject.*
Uchedydd, *nsf.*, skylark.
Uchelwyl, *nsf.*, high feast, festival.

Udgorn (—**utgorn**), *nsf.*, trumpet.
Ugain, *num.*, twenty.
Un, *num.*, one; **yr un**, one, the same; one, with particles like **heb**, without, and the negative.
Un ac un, one by one; **o un i un**, one after another.
Undydd, *nsf.*, one day.
Unfan, *nsf.*, one place, spot.
Unig, *adj.*, only, lonely; **yn unig**, alone.
Unman, *nsf.*, one or any place.
Unpeth, *nsf.*, one thing.
Unwaith, *adv.*, once; **ar unwaith**, at once.
Utgorn, *nsf.*, trumpet.
Uwch, *prep.*, above; **uwchben**, above, over-head.

W

Wedi, *prep.*, after; used with *vb. subs.* to express past participle.
Weithiau *mut.* of **gweithiau**, used *adv.*, at times, sometimes.
Wele, *excl.*, behold, see.
Wrth, *prep.*, at, by, with, to; *conj.*, 1s., **wrthyf**, 3sf., **wrthi**.
Wy(f), *v.* **bod**.
Wy, *nsf.*, egg.
Wybren, *nsf.*, sky, firmament.
Wybyr, *nsf.*, sky, firmament.
Wyddfa, **Yr Wyddfa**, Snowdon.
Wylo, *vs.*, to weep, shed tears; *imp. ind.* 2s., **wylet**, 3s. **wylai**.
Wyn, *np.*, of **oel**.
Wyneb, *nsf.*, face, countenance.
Wynepryd, *nsf.*, face, countenance.
Wyrion, *np.*, grandchildren, descendants.
Wyt, *v.* **bod**.

Y

Y, yr, *def. art.*, the.
Ychen, *np.*, oxen.
Yd, *nc.*, corn.
Ydfaes, *nsf.*, cornfield.
Ydlan, *nsf.*, cornrick.
Ydwyf, **ydych**, **ydoedd**, *v.* **bod**.
Yfory, *adv.*, to-morrow.
Ynghyd, *adv.*, together.
Yma, *adv.*, here.
Ymadael, *vs.*, to leave, depart.
Ymaith, *adv.*, away.
Ymdrechfeydd, *np.*, struggles, fights.
Ymestyn, *vs.*, and *pres. ind.* 3s., to stretch, reach, extend.

Ymgudd, *pres. ind. 3s. of ymguddio*, to hide, conceal oneself.

Ymladd, *vs.*, to fight, struggle, contend.

Ymlaen, *adv.*, on, forward, in advance.

Ymryson, *nsm.*, contention, wrangle.

Ymsymud, *vs.*, to move.

Ymwahanu, *vs.*, to separate.

Ymwared, *nsm.*, deliverance.

Ymyl, *nsm.*, edge, rim, brink ; **yn ymyl**, near.

Yn, *prep.*, in ; *conj.* 2s., **ynnot**, 3sf., **ynddi**.

Yna, *adv.*, then, there.

Ynn, *v. onn*.

Ynni, *nsm.*, force, strength, vigour.

Yno, *adv.*, there.

Yntau, *pers. pron. 3sm.*, he, he also.

Ynte, stereotyped form = or.

Ynys, *nsf.*, island.

Ysbryd, *nsm.*, spirit ; **Ysbryd Glan**, Holy Ghost.

Ysbrydoliaeth, *nsm.*, inspiration.

Ysgafn, *adj.*, light.

Ysgol, *nsf.*, school.

Ysgrepan, *nsm.*, scrip.

Ysgrifennu, *vs.*, to write.

Ysgub, *nsf.*, **ysgubau**, *p.*, sheaf.

Ysgubor, *nsf.*, barn.

Ysig, *adj.*, frail, feeble, rotten, crushed.

Ysmala, *adj.*, funny, jocular, playful.

Ysodd, *aor. 3s. of ysu*, to consume, eat.

Ystad, *nsf.*, estate, condition.

Ystafell, *nsf.*, room.

Ystori, *nsf.*, story, tale.

Ystyriwch, *imper. 2p. of ystyried*, to consider.

Yswain, *nsm.*, squire.

Yw, *v. bod*.

Yw, *np.*, **ywen**, *nsf.*, yew, yew-tree.

